

**San José State University**  
**Department of Aviation and Technology**  
**Aviation 31, Aircraft Theory & Design**  
**Spring 2014**

<b>Instructor:</b>	Mr. Dennis Romano
<b>Office Location:</b>	RHV Faculty Office
<b>Email:</b>	Dennis.Romano@sjsu.edu
<b>Lecture Notes and other Class Information posted at:</b>	<a href="http://www.engr.sjsu.edu/dromano/">http://www.engr.sjsu.edu/dromano/</a>
<b>Office Hours:</b>	Tuesdays and Thursdays 1430-1500, other times by arrangement
<b>Class Days/Time:</b>	Lecture: Tuesdays 1200-1345 Lab (Section -11): Tuesdays 1500-1745 Lab (Section -13): Thursday 1500-1745
<b>Classroom:</b>	Lecture: Industrial Studies 216 Lab: RHV
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	Physics 2A, Math 71

Lecture slides presented in class and other course material will be posted at: <http://www.engr.sjsu.edu/dromano/> The material will normally be posted the evening of the class meeting in which it was discussed.

### **Course Description**

Aerodynamics and aeroelastic forces, load and stress analysis of flight vehicles, aircraft design optimization, material selection along with, safe-life, fail-safe and damage tolerance in design. Successful completion of Physics 2A and Math 71 are prerequisites for this course.

### **Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)**

At the end of the semester, the student will be able to:

- Use the fundamentals of aerodynamics and the application of the basic laws of physics to analyze problems in aerodynamics
- Describe how aerodynamic forces originate in flight
- Analyze how the forces are conventionally defined
- Analyze how forces combine to determine airplane's performance and stability
- Describe the pitot-static concepts and how these pressures are correlated to the instrumentation readings.
- Describe aircraft structural design; such as material selection, safe-life, and damage tolerance design philosophies as these relate to aerodynamics.

## Course Content

1. The Standard Atmosphere
2. Lift and Drag
3. Reynolds Number, Airfoil Data
4. Viscous Flow and the Boundary Layer
5. High Lift Devices
6. Lift, Drag, Thrust and Power Calculations
7. Wind Tunnel and Experimental Verification
8. Aircraft Performance, Stability and Control
9. Rotary Wing and Vertical Lift Technology
10. Aircraft Materials and Selection
11. Structural Design and Analysis
12. Aircraft Design Philosophies and Verification Methodologies
13. The Design Process and Systems Engineering

## **Required Text**

Fundamentals of Flight, Second edition, Richard S. Shevell, Prentice Hall, ISBN 0-13-339060-8.

**Other reading from:** *NASA Systems Engineering Handbook*, NASA/SP-2007-6105, 2007, <http://hdl.handle.net/2060/20080008301>

The text will be augmented by other material, including the following for the part of the course primarily devoted to aerodynamics:

1. *Introduction to Flight*, John D. Anderson, Jr., Sixth Edition, 2008
2. *Aerodynamics for Naval Aviators*, H.H. Hurt, Jr., January 1965
3. *Theory of Flight*, Richard von Mises, 1959
4. *Theory of Wing Sections: Including a Summary of Airfoil Data*, Ira H. Abbott and Albert E. von Doenhoff, 1959
5. *Aircraft Design: A Conceptual Approach*, Daniel P. Raymer, Fourth Edition, 2006
6. *Sikorsky Helicopter Flight Theory for Pilots and Mechanics*, John R. Montgomery, Sikorsky Aircraft, 1964

The third section of the course (after the second mid-term) will rely on material presented in class lectures primarily from the following sources:

1. *Airframe Structural Design*, Michael C. Y. Niu, 1997
2. *MIL-HDBK-5J, Metallic Materials and Elements for Aerospace Vehicle Structures*, 2003
3. *NASA Systems Engineering Handbook*, NASA/SP-2007-6105, 2007
4. *Design for Safety*, David B. Thurston, 1980
5. *Structural Integrity of New and Aging Metallic Aircraft*, Course Notes, UCLA Extension, 1997
6. *Airframe Design and Repairs*, Course Notes, UCLA Extension, 1998
7. *Burt Rutan's Race To Space*, Dan Linehan, 2011

## Course Requirements and Assignments

**Homework** will be due one week after it is assigned unless otherwise noted. **Late homework will not be accepted**, as it will be discussed in class the day it is due. If you cannot attend class the day that a homework assignment is due, it may be emailed to the instructor prior to the start of the class in which it was due. Homework assignments must be typed, unless otherwise noted. Some assignments will involve mathematical analysis/equations; these can be neatly handwritten. On those assignments, it is preferred that any written discussion or analysis be typed; the math can be handwritten. Completed work must be neat, legible and logical. This requirement is for both homework and lab assignments. All labs will count toward the final grade; the homework assignment with the lowest grade will be dropped.

**Examinations:** There will be two mid-term exams and a final examination. There will be no make-ups for missed exams, unless a written medical excuse is provided. **Laptops, cell phones and notes are not allowed during exams.**

## Grading Policy

### Evaluation:

	<u>Percentage</u>
Research Assignment	15%
Homework Problems	10%
Labs	15%
2 Mid-term Exams	30%
1 Final Exam	30%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100%</b>

Note: The Research Assignment will be presented to the class. 1/3 of the grade for the research assignment will be based on the presentation. Thus, the Research Assignment grading overall will be 10% for the written paper and 5% for the class presentation.

The first two mid-term exams will cover the material discussed during that portion of the course. The final exam will cover the entire course, focusing on the material discussed after the second mid-term.

### Average Grade

94-100	A
90-93	A-
87-89	B+
83-86	B
80-82	B-
77-79	C+
73-76	C
70-72	C-
60-69	D
below 60	F

Note: Grading will be based on either the percentages noted above, or pending overall class performance, the instructor may elect to apply a grading curve.

## **Classroom Protocol**

To facilitate learning, **please have all cell phones on “silent” during class.** Please **do not send text messages during class**, as this is a distraction to you and the other students. Computers may be used for taking notes, but other uses are a distraction and not permitted. No food is allowed in the classroom or lab. Students are expected to attend class regularly, arrive on time and be prepared to participate. For safety, closed toe shoes are required for any lab activities in the aircraft hangar or airport parking ramp areas.

## **University Policies**

### **Dropping and Adding**

Students are responsible for understanding the policies and procedures about add/drop, grade forgiveness, etc. Refer to the current semester’s [Catalog Policies](http://info.sjsu.edu/static/catalog/policies.html) section at <http://info.sjsu.edu/static/catalog/policies.html>. Add/drop deadlines can be found on the current academic year calendars document on the [Academic Calendars webpage](http://www.sjsu.edu/provost/services/academic_calendars/) at [http://www.sjsu.edu/provost/services/academic\\_calendars/](http://www.sjsu.edu/provost/services/academic_calendars/). The [Late Drop Policy](http://www.sjsu.edu/aars/policies/latedrops/policy/) is available at <http://www.sjsu.edu/aars/policies/latedrops/policy/>. Students should be aware of the current deadlines and penalties for dropping classes.

Information about the latest changes and news is available at the [Advising Hub](http://www.sjsu.edu/advising/) at <http://www.sjsu.edu/advising/>.

### **Consent for Recording of Class and Public Sharing of Instructor Material**

[University Policy S12-7](http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S12-7.pdf), <http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S12-7.pdf>, requires students to obtain instructor’s permission to record the course.

- Common courtesy and professional behavior dictate that you notify someone when you are recording him/her. You must obtain the instructor’s permission to make audio or video recordings in this class. Such permission allows the recordings to be used for your private, study purposes only. The recordings are the intellectual property of the instructor; you have not been given any rights to reproduce or distribute the material.
  - Contact the instructor if you wish permission to record any part of the course.
- Course material developed by the instructor is the intellectual property of the instructor and cannot be shared publicly without his approval. You may not publicly share or upload instructor generated material for this course such as exam questions, lecture notes, or homework solutions without instructor consent.

## **Academic integrity**

Your commitment as a student to learning is evidenced by your enrollment at San Jose State University. The [University Academic Integrity Policy S07-2](http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S07-2.pdf) at <http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S07-2.pdf> requires you to be honest in all your academic course work. Faculty members are required to report all infractions to the office of Student Conduct and Ethical Development. The [Student Conduct and Ethical Development website](http://www.sjsu.edu/studentconduct/) is available at <http://www.sjsu.edu/studentconduct/>.

Instances of academic dishonesty will not be tolerated. Cheating on exams or plagiarism (presenting the work of another as your own, or the use of another person's ideas without giving proper credit) will result in a failing grade and sanctions by the University. For this class, all assignments are to be completed by the individual student unless otherwise specified. If you would like to include your assignment or any material you have submitted, or plan to submit for another class, please note that SJSU's Academic Integrity Policy S07-2 requires approval of instructors.

## **Campus Policy in Compliance with the American Disabilities Act**

If you need course adaptations or accommodations because of a disability, or if you need to make special arrangements in case the building must be evacuated, please make an appointment with me as soon as possible, or see me during office hours. [Presidential Directive 97-03](http://www.sjsu.edu/president/docs/directives/PD_1997-03.pdf) at [http://www.sjsu.edu/president/docs/directives/PD\\_1997-03.pdf](http://www.sjsu.edu/president/docs/directives/PD_1997-03.pdf) requires that students with disabilities requesting accommodations must register with the [Accessible Education Center](http://www.sjsu.edu/aec) (AEC) at <http://www.sjsu.edu/aec> to establish a record of their disability.

In 2013, the Disability Resource Center changed its name to be known as the Accessible Education Center, to incorporate a philosophy of accessible education for students with disabilities. The new name change reflects the broad scope of attention and support to SJSU students with disabilities and the University's continued advocacy and commitment to increasing accessibility and inclusivity on campus.

## **Student Technology Resources**

Computer labs for student use are available in the [Academic Success Center](http://www.sjsu.edu/at/asc/) at <http://www.sjsu.edu/at/asc/> located on the 1st floor of Clark Hall and in the Associated Students Lab on the 2nd floor of the Student Union. Additional computer labs may be available in your department/college. Computers are also available in the Martin Luther King Library.

A wide variety of audio-visual equipment is available for student checkout from Media Services located in IRC 112. These items include DV and HD digital camcorders; digital still cameras; video, slide and overhead projectors; DVD, CD, and audiotape players; sound systems, wireless microphones, projection screens and monitors.

## Learning Assistance Resource Center

The Learning Assistance Resource Center (LARC) is located in Room 600 in the Student Services Center. It is designed to assist students in the development of their full academic potential and to inspire them to become independent learners. The Center's tutors are trained and nationally certified by the College Reading and Learning Association (CRLA). They provide content-based tutoring in many lower division courses (some upper division) as well as writing and study skills assistance. Small group, individual, and drop-in tutoring are available. Please visit [the LARC website](http://www.sjsu.edu/larc/) for more information at <http://www.sjsu.edu/larc/>.

## SJSU Writing Center

The SJSU Writing Center is located in Clark Hall, Suite 126. All Writing Specialists have gone through a rigorous hiring process, and they are well trained to assist all students at all levels within all disciplines to become better writers. In addition to one-on-one tutoring services, the Writing Center also offers workshops every semester on a variety of writing topics. To make an appointment or to refer to the numerous online resources offered through the Writing Center, visit the **Writing Center website** at <http://www.sjsu.edu/writingcenter>. For additional resources and updated information, follow the Writing Center on Twitter and become a fan of the SJSU Writing Center on Facebook. (Note: You need to have a QR



Reader to scan this code.)

# Aviation 31, Aircraft Theory & Design Spring 2014 Course Schedule

*Note that this schedule is subject to change. I will attempt notify everyone not later than the class or lab meeting prior to the change, via email, or both. The labs will normally relate to and support the preceding lectures.*

<b>Week</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>Text/Assignment</b>
0	1/23	Lab Section -13	
1	1/28	Introduction, Design Requirements, Mechanics, History, Atmospheric Properties, Wind Tunnels, Bernoulli's Principle, Forces	pp. 1-91
2	2/4	Lift and Drag, Airfoils: Description, Characteristics, Forces	pp. 118-135, 158-188
3	2/11	Wing Planform Effects, High Lift Devices  → <b>Proposed Research Paper Topic Due</b>	pp. 137-156, 188-191, 218-255
4	2/18	Propulsion	pp. 332-358, 365-371
5	2/25	Steady State Flight, Range, Endurance, Climb, Landing	pp. 256-303
6	3/4	<b>Mid-term Exam 1</b> – Material from Weeks 1-4  Maneuvering Performance	pp. 319-324
7	3/11	Stability and Control	pp. 306-319, 324-329
8	3/18	Transonic and Supersonic Flight	pp. 92-115, 193-216, 224
9	3/25	<b>Spring Recess</b>	
10	4/1	Rotorcraft and Vertical Flight  → <b>Research Papers Due</b>	Lecture Notes
11	4/8	Aircraft Materials and Selection  → <b>Research Paper Presentations to class begin</b>	Lecture Notes

12	4/15	<b>Mid-term Exam 2</b> – Material from Weeks 5-10  Structural Design and Analysis	pp. 373 – 394, Lecture Notes
13	4/22	Aircraft Design Philosophies: Safe Life, Fail Safe, Damage Tolerance	Lecture Notes
14	4/29	The Design Process	Lecture Notes
15	5/6	Systems Engineering	Lecture Notes & reading assignment noted below
16	5/13	Last day of class: Course Wrap-up & Final exam review	
17	<b>5/20 (Tue)</b>	<b>FINAL EXAM – 0945-1200</b>	

Reading assignment for week 15 is in the *NASA Systems Engineering Handbook*, NASA/SP-2007-6105, 2007, as follows:

<http://hdl.handle.net/2060/20080008301>

pp. 1-21

pp. 31-32

Section 4.1.2.1 (pp.35-37)

p. 40

pp. 55-62 (up to section 4.4.2)

pp. 62-66 (skim)

p. 111

pp. 119-120 (from "prepare the SEMP" through "role of the SEMP")

P. 127, right column

p. 151