# San José State University

Justice Studies FS 162

# **Forensic Science Applications Workshop**

Fall 2022

#### **Course and Contact Information**

Instructor: Samantha Peek

Instructure Email: Samantha.peek@sjsu.edu
Canvas Website https://sjsu.instructure.com/

Office Hours: Tuesdays 11:00AM-1:00PM, Zoom Appointments Only

email or chat to schedule appointment

Class Days/Time: Mondays – 6:00PM – 8:00PM Clark Building 303B

Wednesdays – 6:00PM – 8:00PM HB 207

Classroom:

Prerequisites: Upper-Division Standing, FS 11 (for FS majors/minors), JS 10

(for JS majors/minors)

JS & FS Library Liaison Nyle Monday nyle.monday@sjsu.edu

FS LibGuide http://libguides.sjsu.edu/c.php?g=230074&p=1526987

## **Course Description**

Scientific analysis and interpretation of physical evidence using identification and comparison techniques. Practical lab exercises in human identification, questioned documents, bite marks, trace evidence, presumptive testing and glass analysis. Additional topics include court testimony, quality assurance, and ethics.

FS 162 is a required course in the FS major and FS minor. It also satisfies Area B (Methodology) in the JS major. The course is recommended for anyone who plans to pursue a career in investigations.

#### **Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)**

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

**CLO 1**: Classify evidence and use appropriate analytical techniques in human identification, serology, trace evidence, questioned documents, pattern identification, glass reconstruction, and bite mark identification.

**CLO2**: Explain the history and importance of DNA fingerprinting, articulate the principles of DNA profiling and inheritance, and apply this knowledge to a realistic field exercise.

**CLO3**: Analyze and critically evaluate forensic error, and ethical issues in forensic science.

**CLO4:** Explain and describe the Scientific Method; the Locard Exchange Principle; safe lab practices and proper evidence handling techniques; class and individual characteristics of evidence; identification, individualization and comparison techniques; and probative value and probability, and other important terms.

### **Required Texts/Readings**

- Bell, S. (2019). Forensic Science: An Introduction to Scientific and Investigative Techniques, 5/E. CRC Press/Taylor & Francis.
  - Composition notebook, pens
  - Journal articles, tutorials, and links to other required readings will be posted on Canvas.

## **Course Requirements and Assignments**

- 1. Exams & Quizzes (40%): There will be two midterm exams and periodic quizzes on terminology, readings, lecture, and labs. Format will include multiple choice, fill-in, short essay, and diagrams. (CLO1-4)
- 2. Practical Exercises (40%) may include observation, Locard Principle, trace evidence, physical fit, biometrics, questioned documents, pattern evidence, ethics, and others. (CLO1)
- 3. DNA/Mass Disaster (5%): Students will determine familial relationships between and among disarticulated body parts by correctly interpreting DNA profiles, and write their findings in a ~3 page scientific report. (CLO2)
- 4. Group Presentation (5%) Instructor will determine topics. (CLO 4)
- 5. Discussion Board (5%): Students will respond substantively to discussion prompts and to classmates on various forensic science-related topics. (CLO 1-4)
- 6. Chapter Review Questions (5%) Students will complete the chapter review questions at the back of each assigned chapter. (CLO1-4)

All assignments are graded based on adherence to directions, thoroughness, thoughtfulness/effort, clarity, logic, accuracy, and writing mechanics.

## **Grading Scale for All Assignments**

| A plus  | 97-100  |
|---------|---------|
| A       | 94-96.9 |
| A minus | 90-93.9 |
| B plus  | 87-89.9 |
| В       | 84-86.9 |
| B minus | 80-83.9 |
| C plus  | 77-79.9 |
| C       | 74-76.9 |
| C minus | 70-73.9 |
| D plus  | 67-69.9 |
| D       | 64-66.9 |
| D minus | 60-63.9 |
| F       | <60     |

#### **Class Policies**

- No cell phones in class: Turn them off and put them away. If you must use your phone during class, please step outside of the room to do it.
- Plagiarized work and/or cheating on assessments will result in a 0 grade on the assignment, and the incident will be reported to the Office of Student Conduct.
- Late work will be marked down 10% every week that it is late.
- Make-ups for exams will generally not be possible unless extraordinary, documented circumstances exist.
- Handle personal business before you begin an exam. A student who leaves the classroom *for any reason* during an exam will be presumed finished with the exam.

# **Academic Integrity**

Students are expected to pursue their studies with honesty and integrity. When students have a person other than themselves take a test or complete an assignment; cut and paste writing from a source into their paper without giving proper credit; accept, buy, or copy the work of another; share or sell their own work; lie, cheat, or otherwise misrepresent their work product, they have committed the serious offense of academic dishonesty. If you cheat, copy, or misrepresent your work in this class in any way, including citation "errors," you will receive a 0 on the assignment and the incident will be reported to the Office of Student Conduct. You are expected, on all assignments, to do your own thinking and writing, turn in your best original work, and cite all sources you consult. No exceptions.

### **ACCESS Success Center**

### **University Policies**

Per University Policy S16-9, university-wide policy information relevant to all courses, such as academic integrity, accommodations, etc. will be available on Office of Graduate and Undergraduate Programs' Syllabus Information web page at http://www.sjsu.edu/gup/syllabusinfo/"

# FS 162 Forensic Science Applications Fall 2021 Course Schedule

Schedule is subject to change.

| Week | Date | Topics, Readings, Assignments, Deadlines   | Homework and Assignments            |
|------|------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1    | 8/22 | Course overview, form groups, lab notebook rubric  | See links/articles<br>on Canvas     |
|      | 8/24 | FS defined, brief history, laboratory structure and sections, investigative personnel roles & responsibilities, professional orgs, KSAs, FS Fact v. FS Fiction  Observation Lab  | Post-lab discussion questions       |
| 2    | 8/29 | Characteristics and categories of evidence, probative value, probability, types of analysis: Identification, Individualization, Physical Fit  The scientific method, hypothesis testing, the nature of science, pure/research vs. applied science; pseudoscience | Study for Quiz 1                    |
|      |      | applied science, pseudoscience   | Study for Quiz 1                    |
| 3    | 9/5  | No Class – Labor Day   |                                     |
|      | 9/7  | Microscopy, Instrumental Analysis,   | Chapter 17                          |
| 4    | 9/12 | Controlled Substances,   | Chapter 6,11                        |
|      | 9/14 | Toxicology   | Toxicology Case Study               |
| 5    | 9/19 | Trace Evidence   | Quiz 1 on Canvas                    |
|      | 9/21 | Locard's Exchange Principle Lab  | Post-Lab Questions and Chapter 9.10 |
|      |      |  | See links/articles on Canvas        |
| 6    | 9/26 | Early Methods of Identification:<br>Anthropometry/Bertillonage   | See links/articles<br>on Canvas     |
|      | 9/28 | DNA, Familial DNA, Forensic Genetic Genealogy  Problems with DNA Interpretation (Mixtures),  | Post-Lab Questions                  |
|      |      | Innocence Project Exonerations   |                                     |
|      |      | DNA Visualization & Mass Disaster Labs   |                                     |

| Week | Date  | Topics, Readings, Assignments, Deadlines   | Homework and Assignments                      |
|------|-------|--|---|
|      | 10/3  | Human ID: Teeth, bite marks, dental records  | See links/articles on Canvas                  |
|      |       | Lab: Bite Marks  |   |
|      | 10/5  |  | Post-Lab Discussion Questions                 |
| 8    | 10/10 | Human ID: Bones  | Chapter 7                                     |
|      | 10/12 | Bones Lab  | Quiz 2 on Canvas                              |
| 9    | 10/17 | NAS Report, CSI Effect, evidence backlog, types & sources of forensic error, research culture in FS, QC & QA, accreditation, | NAS Report<br>See links/articles<br>on Canvas |
|      | 10/19 | certification, standardization, FSAT   | on curius                                     |
| 10   | 10/24 | Frye, Daubert, Federal Rules of Evidence   | Chapter 1, 2                                  |
|      | 10/26 | Court testimony/testifying as an expert witness  |   |
| 11   | 10/31 | Professional ethics  | See links/articles                            |
|      | 11/2  | Ethics Lab   | on Canvas                                     |
| 12   | 11/7  | Questioned Documents   | Chapter 18                                    |
|      | 11/9  | QD Lab   | Quiz 3  |
| 13   | 11/14 | Pattern Evidence, ACE-V, Lab: Shoe prints  | Chapters 14,15,16                             |
|      | 11/16 | Getting a Job as a Forensic Scientist:<br>Internships, Job Postings, Applications,<br>Resumes, Cover Letters, Interviews     | Develop Resume                                |
| 14   | 11/21 | Job Lab  |   |
|      | 11/23 | No Class – Thanksgiving Break  |   |
| 15   | 11/28 | Class Data Set, Exam Review  |   |
|      | 11/30 | Jeopardy Final Exam (in class)   |   |
| 16   | 12/5  | Final  |   |